



GETTING TO KNOW OAK TREES

Oak trees are like big, strong giants in the forest! They have tall trunks and branches that reach high up into the sky. Oak trees are really important because they provide homes for many animals like squirrels, birds, and insects. These animals live in the branches and make nests or hide their food there.

But that's not all! Oak trees are also special because they give us something yummy to eat. Have you ever seen acorns? They are like little brown hats that fall from the oak trees. Squirrels love to eat them, and sometimes people even make flour out of acorns to bake yummy things like cookies and bread. So next time you see an oak tree, remember how amazing they are for nature and all the creatures that depend on them!





GETTING TO KNOW SCOTS PINE

Scots pine trees can grow very big! They have tall trunks with reddish-brown bark and pointy needles that look like little brushes. Scots pine trees are important because they provide homes for many animals, just like oak trees. Birds build their nests in the branches, and squirrels love to climb and play around them.

But that's not all! Scots pine trees also give us something special. Have you ever seen pinecones? Inside the pinecones, there are tiny seeds called pine nuts. People can eat these pine nuts, and they taste really yummy!

Scots pine trees also help the Earth in many ways. Like all trees, they give us clean air to breathe by taking in carbon dioxide and releasing fresh oxygen, just like oak trees. They also provide shade from the hot sun and help protect the soil from erosion.





GETTING TO KNOW HOLLY TREES

Holly trees are like beautiful, green decorations in nature! They have shiny, pointy leaves that are usually dark green and have sharp edges. Holly trees are important because they provide homes and food for many animals. Birds love to build their nests in the branches and hide in the dense leaves to stay safe from predators.

But that's not all! Holly trees also give us something special during the winter season. Have you ever seen holly berries? They are like little bright red or orange balls that grow on the holly tree. These berries are not only pretty to look at but also provide food for birds and other animals when it's hard to find other food in the wintertime.

Holly trees are also symbols of celebration during the holiday season. People often use holly branches with their beautiful red berries to decorate their homes. Holly adds a festive touch and brings joy and happiness to the holiday spirit.





GETTING TO KNOW ALDER TREES

Alder trees have smooth bark that can be grey or brown, and their leaves are shaped like little round ovals. Alder trees are important because they help create a special place for many creatures to live. They love to grow near rivers and streams, and their roots help hold the soil together, preventing erosion.

But that's not all! Alder trees are also very generous. They give us something amazing called "cones." These cones are not like the ones you find on pine trees. Alder cones are like little woody balls that are filled with tiny seeds. Birds and squirrels enjoy munching on these seeds and use them as a tasty treat.

Alder trees are also superheroes for the environment. They have a special ability to take nitrogen from the air and put it into the soil. This helps other plants and trees around them grow big and strong. They're like nature's fertiliser!





GETTING TO KNOW BIRD CHERRY

Bird cherry trees are like a burst of joy in nature! They have beautiful clusters of white flowers that smell sweet and attract buzzing bees and butterflies. Bird cherry trees are important because they provide food for many creatures, especially birds. When the flowers turn into small black fruits, birds come and feast on them, filling their bellies with delicious treats.

But that's not all! Bird cherry trees also bring beauty and color to the surroundings. When they bloom in spring, their flowers create a lovely sight, turning the tree into a stunning white cloud. It's like a magical fairy tale happening right in front of our eyes!





GETTING TO KNOW HORNBEAM

Hornbeam trees are like strong and reliable friends in the forest! They have smooth, gray bark and leaves that are shaped like little pointed ovals. Hornbeam trees are important because they provide shelter and food for many animals. Birds often build their nests in the branches, and squirrels find a safe place to hide their acorns.

But that's not all! Hornbeam trees also have special seeds called "nuts." These nuts are small and hard, and animals like squirrels love to nibble on them. They provide a tasty snack and a good source of energy.

Hornbeam trees are also great for the environment. Their leaves create a thick canopy that shades the forest floor, helping to keep it cool and moist. They also help prevent soil erosion with their strong root system, holding the soil together and protecting it from being washed away by rain.





GETTING TO KNOW BIRCH TREES

Birch trees have smooth, papery bark that peels off in thin sheets, revealing shades of white, grey, and even sometimes brown. Birch trees are important because they provide homes and food for many animals. Birds make their nests in the branches, and insects like to crawl around the bark, creating a busy world of tiny creatures.

But that's not all! Birch trees also give us something special. Have you ever seen birch sap? It's a clear liquid that comes out of the tree trunk in the spring. People can collect this sap and make delicious drinks or even syrup from it! It's like a natural sweet treat from the birch tree.

Birch trees are also helpful for the environment. Their leaves provide shade for other plants and animals, and they help keep the air clean by absorbing pollutants. Birch trees are like nature's air purifiers!





GETTING TO KNOW

HAZEL TREES

Hazel trees have smooth, greyish-brown bark and leaves that are shaped like little ovals with jagged edges. Hazel trees are important because they provide homes and food for many creatures. Birds build their nests in the branches, and squirrels love to scamper up and down the tree, collecting and storing hazelnuts.

But that's not all! Hazel trees also give us something delicious. Have you ever tasted hazelnuts? They are small, round nuts that grow on the tree. People love to eat them as snacks, and they are used in yummy treats like chocolate spreads and cookies. Hazelnuts are like tiny treasures from the hazel tree.

Hazel trees are also helpful for nature. They are great for the soil because their fallen leaves decay and enrich it with nutrients. They also provide shade for other plants and animals, creating a cosy and cool spot in the forest.





GETTING TO KNOW JUNIPER

Juniper trees are like wise guardians of the wilderness! They have scaly bark that can be gray or reddish-brown, and their leaves are needle-like and very pointy. Juniper trees are important because they provide shelter and food for many animals. Birds find safe places to build their nests among the branches, and small animals like rabbits and squirrels seek protection in the dense foliage.

But that's not all! Juniper trees also give us something special. Have you ever smelled the berries of a juniper tree? They have a unique and refreshing scent! Juniper berries are tiny dark blue or purple berries. Some animals, like birds, eat the berries, and people use them to add flavour to certain dishes and even make special drinks like gin.

Juniper trees are also valuable for the environment. They can survive in harsh conditions and help prevent soil erosion with their strong root systems. They also provide important shelter and food sources for wildlife.





GETTING TO KNOW CRAB APPLE

Crab apple trees are like enchanting fairies in the orchard! They have lovely branches with pretty pink or white flowers that bloom in the spring. Crab apple trees are important because they provide food for many animals, including birds and small mammals. When the flowers turn into small apples, animals can enjoy a tasty treat and find nourishment.

But that's not all! Crab apples are also used by people to make delicious treats. Have you ever tasted apple pie or apple sauce? Some people use crab apples to make these yummy treats because they have a slightly tart flavour that adds a special twist to recipes.

Crab apple trees are also beneficial for the environment. They help to beautify our surroundings with their vibrant flowers and provide shade to other plants and creatures. Bees love to visit the blossoms, collecting nectar to make honey, and pollinating other plants along the way.





GETTING TO KNOW BILBERRY

Bilberry plants are like nature's hidden treasure! They are small, low-growing plants with delicate green leaves and beautiful purple or black berries. Bilberry plants are important because they provide food for many creatures, especially birds and small mammals. These animals feast on the delicious berries and help spread the seeds to grow more bilberry plants.

But that's not all! Bilberries are also a superfood for humans. Have you ever tasted a bilberry? They are similar to blueberries but smaller and packed with nutrients. People love to eat them fresh or use them in pies, jams, and smoothies because they are not only tasty but also good for our bodies.

Remember, it's important never to eat berries unless you're totally sure that they are safe! Some berries can be poisonous!



GETTING TO KNOW DOG ROSE

Dog rose plants are like graceful climbers in the wild! They have long, arching branches adorned with delicate pink or white flowers. Dog rose plants are important because they provide food and shelter for many animals. Bees and butterflies are attracted to their sweet-scented blossoms, collecting nectar and spreading pollen as they visit. Birds often make their nests within the thorny branches, finding safety and protection.

But that's not all! Dog rose plants also bear fruit called rose hips. Rose hips are small, round or oval fruits that are bright red or orange when ripe. They are rich in vitamin C and other nutrients, making them a valuable food source for animals and humans alike. Some people even use rose hips to make delicious jams, jellies, and herbal teas!

Dog rose plants also contribute to the beauty of nature. Their flowers add a touch of elegance to the landscape, and their thorny branches create natural barriers, offering shelter to smaller plants and animals.

